# Waterproofing Data: engaging stakeholders in the sustainable governance of flood risks



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## Waterproofing Data

Engaging stakeholders in sustainable flood risk governance for urban resilience

(October/2018- September/2021)

## Challenge

How to rethink flood data

production and flow to

enable transformations to

build sustainable, flood

resilient communities?



## Waterproofing Data Engaging stakeholders in sustainable flood risk governance for urban resilience

## Objectives

Develop three innovative interdisciplinary methods:

- 1. Make visible how stakeholders engage with data
- 2. Engage citizens to produce, circulate and embed data
- 3. Integrate citizen-generated data with other sources to support decision and policy making

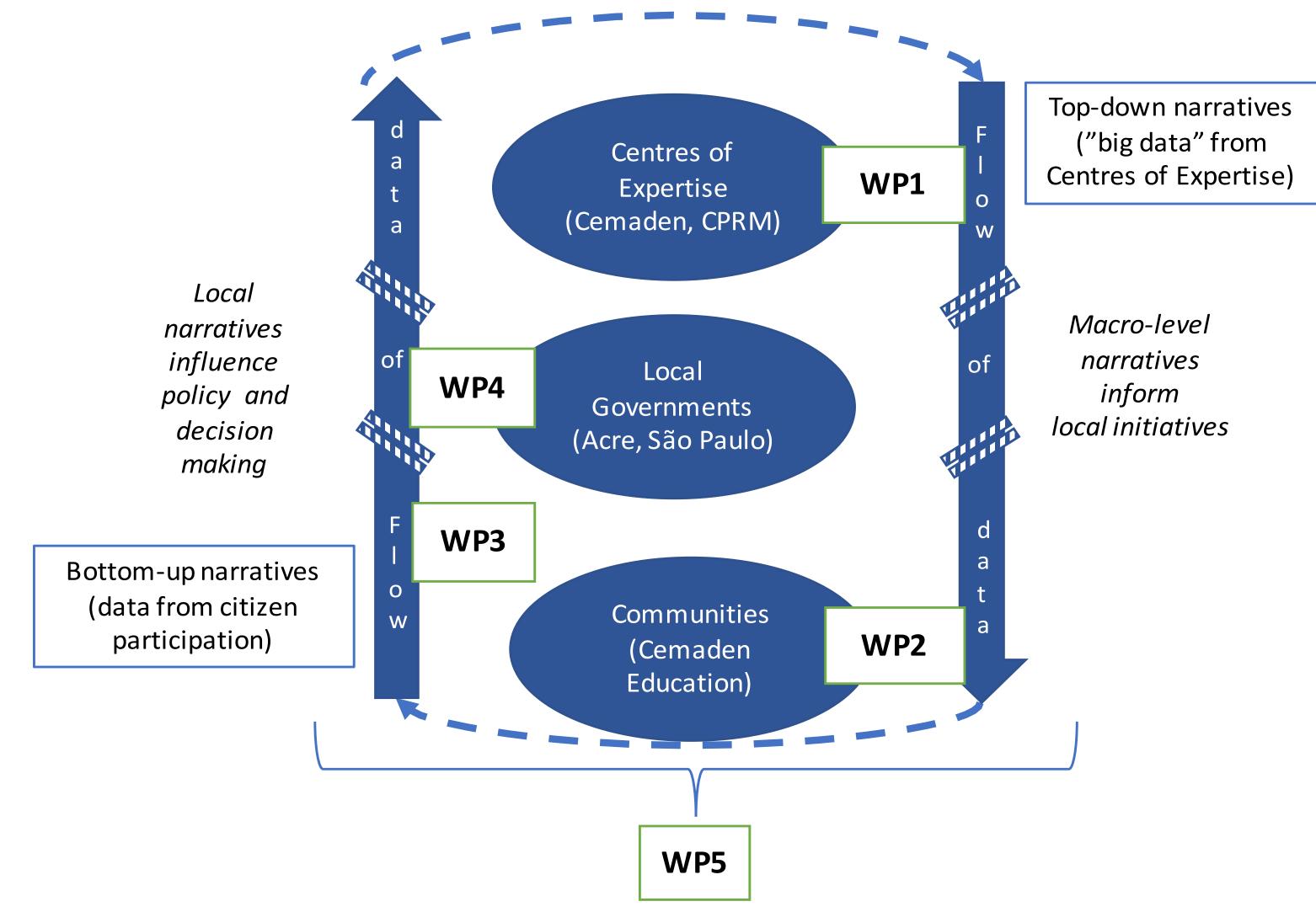
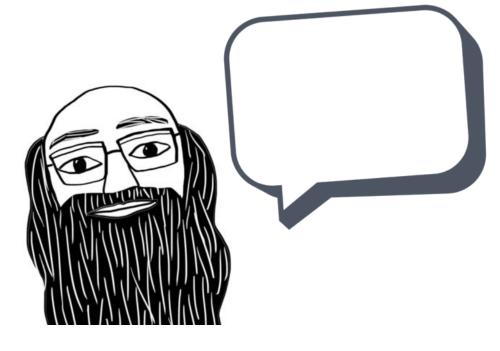


Figure 1. Scales and work packages of the project

## Data Generation and Dialogical Transformations to Resilience



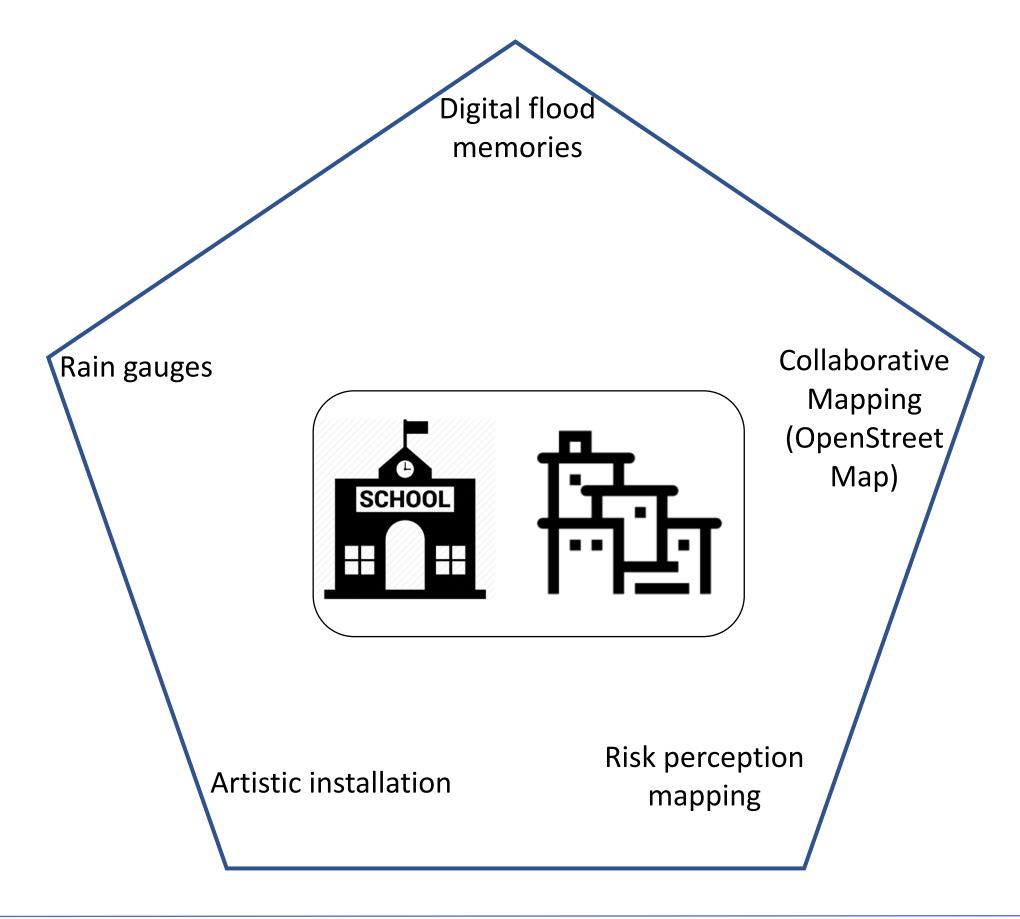
Fonte: http://www.paulofreire.org/

- Reslience as co-production
  - Flood data production and flow in a transdisciplinary 'problem space' (Lury)
- Data generation as a critical pedagogical activity following Paulo Freire:
  - Reframing "citizen science": the "pedagogy of the oppressed" is a pedagogy of questions
  - Generative data: data generation grounded in the particular realities of communities and serving to ask questions about the territory (conscientization)
  - Data generation process is as important as the resulting data

## **Overview of Work Package 2**

#### **GOAL**

**Engage citizens** to produce, circulate and use **data**, which incorporate and build upon pre-existing **flood memories and local knowledge** of flood risk, to increase community resilience.









## 2. Proposal: a new methodology of community engagement

#### **FORETHINKING**





protocol



(2) Target group

#### **COLLABORATIVE SEEDING**







(4) Territorial & thematic investigation



(5) Collaborative planning

#### **HARVESTING DATA**



(6) Crowding / Reaching out



(7) Generating
Data



(8) Data annalisys

## RESSONATING







(10) Evaluation & Next steps...







(6A) If needed,

capacity building



## 3. Presentation of uses of the new methodology

### Risk perception mapping

### Collaborative seeding & Harvesting data

- Implemented in Oct-Dec 2019
- Risk perception mapping + questionnaire 70 respondents

## Ressonating

- a) Change in perception: "yes, we have flood-related risks" + flood, flash-flood and 'water excess'
- b) Debate & feedback
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Open Meeting (Fev 2020)
  - Interest in generating new data: rain gauges











## 4. Presentation of uses of the new methodology

## Risk perception mapping - Ressonating

"It was very important this event here in the parish to open up our minds. Because before we understood floods as we see them on the TV, taking things and houses down, and we learned that flood is when you are trapped inside your home, you cannot get out. So this is what happens here. It rains, it doesn't need much, and the neighborhood stops! (...) It is a very critical case, but we did not have this vision of our neighborhood"

(Ana, dweller from M'Boi Mirim, Feb 01 2020)











## 4. Presentation of uses of the new methodology

## Citizen Science (rain gauge)

#### Collaborative seeding & Harvesting data

- 5 classes of High School (1 st grade)/ public school
- Students daily monitored rain precipitation (Sep-Nov 2019)



- Planned outputs were obtained
- Collected data on the rain & link with the territory "generative data"
- Collective decision to go beyond and try to promote more transformation & critical thinking





Decision to work on an elective course (2020) + handbook for dissemination









## **Challenges and learnings**

#### **Spillovers**

#### Data quality:

- Completeness
- Logical consistency
- Positional
- Temporal
- Thematic accuracy

**Process of** "generative data"

#### **Community engagement:**

- Trust building
- Capacity development
- Empowerment
- Local ownership
- Sustainability









## **Challenges and learnings**

#### Challenges

- Pandemics
  - Core activities suspended in Rio Branco
  - Suspension of presential classes
  - Difficulty of maintaing contact (Internet)
- Leverage & articulate greater transformations

#### **Achievements**

- Community transformations at local level
- New financing & support to develop an app to disseminate WPD's results (WP6) UKRI









# Waterproofing Data: engaging stakeholders in the sustainable governance of flood risks



## Thank you





















